

Section 1 Chemical Product and Company Identification

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CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency
Phone Number (800) 424-9300
 For laboratory use only.
 Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	POTASSIUM CHROMATE
Synonyms	Dipotassium Chromate / Neutral Potassium Chromate

Section 2 Hazards Identification

Signal word: DANGER

Pictograms: GHS07 / GHS08 / GHS09

Target organs: Respiratory system, Liver, Kidneys, Blood

**GHS Classification:**

Skin irritation (Category 2)
 Skin sensitization (Category 2)
 Eye irritation (Category 2)
 STOT-SE (Category 3)
 Mutagenicity (Category 1B)
 Carcinogenicity (Category 1B)
 Aquatic toxicity, acute (Category 1)
 Aquatic toxicity, chronic (Category 1)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H315: Causes skin irritation.
 H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
 H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
 H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
 H340: May cause genetic defects.
 H350: May cause cancer.
 H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
 H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement:

P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
 P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
 P261: Avoid breathing dust.
 P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
 P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 P272: Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
 P273: Avoid release to the environment.
 P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
 P333+P313: If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical attention.
 P362+P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
 P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
 P391: Collect spillage.
 P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
 P405: Store locked up.
 P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Ca Prop 65: This chemical is known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity. (Chromium [hexavalent compounds])

Section 3 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Potassium chromate	7789-00-6	100%	232-140-5

Section 4 First Aid Measures

INGESTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use water. Do not use dry chemicals or foams. CO₂ or Halon[®] may provide limited control.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Substance will accelerate burning when involved in a fire. May ignite combustibles (wood, paper, oil, clothing, etc.). Containers may explode when heated.

Section 6 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Remove all sources of ignition. Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources.

Section 8 Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
	Chromium(VI) inorganic compounds	TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³ (A1) as Cr	TWA: 0.005 mg/m ³ as Cr(VI)	TWA: 0.001 mg/m ³ as Cr

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance: Solid. Yellow crystals	Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available	Partition coefficient: Data not available
Odor: No odor	Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available	Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available
Odor threshold: Data not available	Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available	Decomposition temperature: Data not available
pH: Data not available	Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Data not available	Viscosity: Data not available
Melting / Freezing point: 975°C (1787°F)	Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available	Molecular formula: K ₂ CrO ₄
Boiling point: Data not available	Relative density (Specific gravity): 2.732 @ 18°C	Molecular weight: 194.21
Flash point: Data not available	Solubility(ies): Soluble in water	

Section 10 Stability & Reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition.

Incompatible materials: Reducing agents. Most organic substances, bromides, iodides, chlorides, hypophosphites, sulfites, sulfides. Combustible materials, oxidizable materials.

Hazardous decomposition products: Potassium oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological Information

Acute toxicity: Oral-mouse LD50: 180 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available

Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenicity: Data not available

NTP: Known to be a human carcinogen.

IARC classified: Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans.

OSHA: Data not available.

Ca Prop 65: This chemical is known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity. (Chromium [hexavalent compounds])

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available

STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory effects.

STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause burning sensation, sore throat, cough, wheezing, labored breathing.

Ingestion: Ingestion causes nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, burning sensation, diarrhea, shock or collapse.

Skin: Causes skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause serious irritation.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Risk of cancer depends on level and duration of exposure. Chromium compounds in the form of chromates and dichromates have been found to be mutagenic in bacterial and mammalian cells, including those of the Chinese hamster. Recent studies indicate a significant risk of lung cancer among long-term employees of the chromate producing industry. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: GB2940000

Section 12 Ecological Information

Toxicity to fish: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available

Toxicity to algae: No data available

Persistence and degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport Information (US DOT / CANADA TDG)

UN/NA number: UN3086

Shipping name: Toxic solid, oxidizing, n.o.s., (Potassium chromate)

Hazard class: 6.1, (5.1)

Packing group: II

Reportable Quantity: 10 lb (4.54 Kg)

Marine pollutant: No

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 0.5 Kg

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Section 15 Regulatory Information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL
Potassium chromate	Listed	10 lbs (4.54 kg)	D001, D007	Listed	Not listed

Section 16 Other Information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.